

(d) Englishmen Georges Danton and Arthur Young

1.8. Which of the following refuted the doctrine of divine and absolute right?

(a) John Locke (b) Rousseau (c) Montesquieu (d) Voltaire

1.9. Who advocated government based on Social Contract?

(a) Darwin (b) Spencer (c) Rousseau (d) Montesquieu

1.10. Division of power within the government was put forth in

(a) 'Two Treaties of Government' (b) 'The Spirit of the Laws'
(c) 'Le Moniteur Universel' (d) 'The Social Contract'

Q.2. Short Answer Type Questions: Answer the following questions in about 80 words each.

2.1. What do you mean the 'Storming of Bastille'? Explain.

2.2. "Robespierre followed the policy of severe control and punishment". Comment.

2.3. French philosophers played an important role in the outbreak of the French Revolution." Discuss.

2.4. How did France become a Constitutional Monarchy? Explain.

2.5. Describe, in brief, the 'Reign of Terror' in France.

Q.3. Long Answer Type Questions: Answer the following questions in about 100-120 words each.

3.1. Explain the triangular slave trade carried on during 18th and 19th century France.

3.2. Describe the condition of women in France before and after the Revolution of 1789.

3.3. Describe, in brief, the circumstances leading to the outbreak of revolutionary protest in France.

3.4. How would you explain the rise and fall of Napoleon Bonaparte?

3.5. Describe the legacy of the French Revolution for the peoples of the world during the 19th and 20th century.
